INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

Public Health Action (PHA), an official Journal of the International Union Against Tuberculosis and Lung Disease (The Union), is an open access, online journal. It publishes:

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AUTHORSHIP

To retain the interest of the reader, authors are encouraged to write in an interesting, readable style. Please highlight any innovative approaches your study has introduced (e.g., in digital technology, information technology, or diagnostic techniques).

We encourage young researchers to submit their work, especially on the use of innovative approaches to managing disease, or to improve the effectiveness of the overall health system, while also suggesting ways of translating science into public policy.

All work must have been approved by all co-authors prior to submission. Authorship credit should be based on the following criteria: 1) substantial contributions to conception and design, acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data; 2) drafting the article or revising it critically for intellectual content; and 3) final approval of the version to be published.

The author list should include at least one author from the country in which the research was performed.

Multicentre groups: When a multicentre group has conducted the study, all individuals who accept direct responsibility for the manuscript should be identified. When submitting a group author manuscript, the corresponding author should clearly identify all individual authors, as well as the group name.

PREPARATION OF MANUSCRIPTS

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Authors should ensure that they have followed the relevant recommendations for reporting their findings (CONSORT, STARD, MOOSE, STROBE, PRISMA, STREGA). In particular they will find the Reporting guidelines for implementation and operational research (http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/94/1/15-167585.pdf) of practical value in improving the quality both of their research and of their articles.
The text should be written as objectively as possible. For word limits, please refer to the section ‘Length of text’.
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1. Research and experimental papers should follow the usual conventions, as follows:

**Introduction:** Setting forth clearly the aim of the study or the main hypothesis, with rationale and reference to previous studies.

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**Discussion:** Related to the aims and results of the study.

2. Other papers can be subdivided as the author desires; the use of headings enhances readability.

**Acknowledgements:** Acknowledge only persons who have made substantial contributions to the study, with their consent. All sources of support in the form of grants, author contributions, and all conflicts of interest should be mentioned.

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Tables should be referred to consecutively in the text and placed after the references. They should be numbered in Arabic numerals which are used for reference in the text. A short descriptive title should appear above the table. Each column should have a short or abbreviated title. All abbreviations should be explained in a clear legend below the table. The number and size of the tables should be kept to a basic minimum to explain the most significant results.

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